

Integrated Master-PhD Track

2025-2026

YEAR 2

CONTROL AND ROBOTICS

ADVANCED ROBOTICS

PROGRAMME SUPERVISOR:

Pierre-Emmanuel HLADIK

YEAR 2 - Autumn Semester

CORE COURSES

Course code	Title	ECTS Credits	Page number
REPRO2	Advanced Research Project	8	4

ELECTIVES COURSES (five modules from a choice of six)

Course code	Title	ECTS Credits	Page number
AMORO	Advanced Modeling of Robots	6	5
AUVE	Autonomous Vehicle	4	7
AVG	Advanced Visual Geometry	4	8
DRONES	Aerial and maritime drones	4	9
SOROMO	Soft Robot Modelling	4	10
TBC	Task-based Control	5	12

LANGUAGE COURSES (one module from a choice of three) *

Course code	Title	ECTS Credits	Page number
CCE3	Cultural and Communication English	2	13
ESP3	Spanish Language	2	14
FLE3	French Language	2	15

* 'French as Foreign Language' except for French native speakers who will study 'Cultural and Communicational English' or Spanish (depending on sufficient demand).

YEAR 2 - Spring Semester

CORE COURSES

Course code	Title	ECTS Credits	Page number
THESIS	Internship / Thesis project	30	17

YEAR 2 – Autumn Semester

Advanced Research Project 2 [REPRO2]

LEAD PROFESSOR(S): Pierre-Emmanuel HLADIK

This project will be devoted to preparatory work for the Master's thesis, which will take place in the second semester.

The main stages are:

- a bibliographical study to identify the key points of the subject and its main difficulties
- setting up the research approach: detailing the various stages and a work plan
- defining the theoretical, numerical or experimental methods required for the research work

This project will be assessed through a written report and an oral presentation.

Assessment

Individual assessment: EVI 1 (coefficient 1)

Language of instruction	ECTS Credits	Lectures	Tutorials	Lab	Project	Exam
English	8	16hrs	0 hrs	0 hrs	15 hrs	1 hrs

Advanced Modeling of Robots [AMORO]

LEAD PROFESSOR(S): Sébastien BRIOT

Objectives

This course presents advanced modelling techniques (geometric, kinematic and dynamic) of robots (tree structure robots, parallel robots, and hybrid robots) composed of rigid links.

At the end of the course the students will be able to:

- Understand the fundamentals of the mathematical models of robots and their applications in robot design, control and simulation.
- Analyse the mobility of parallel robots and understand the notion of operation modes
- Analyse, identify and illustrate the serial and parallel (including the constraint) singularities of parallel robots
- Identify the geometric and dynamic parameters of a robot
- Use the best methods to develop the required models of a given architecture
- Apply the given techniques to other systems such as mobile robots or passenger cars
- Use the convenient numerical schemes for numerical integration.
- Use modelling, optimization, and signal processing tool box software packages (Matlab, Adams).

Course contents

Description of complex mechanical systems (tree-structured or closed loop systems),

- Geometric and kinematic models of closed-loop structure robots, constraints equations, mobility analysis, singularity analysis (introduction to DHm convention of tree-structured and closed loop systems)
- Workspace analysis of full-mobility and lower-mobility parallel robots
- Calibration of geometric parameters
- Reminder of dynamics principles (Newton-Euler, Euler-Lagrange, Principle of virtual works) for open and closed-loop mechanism systems
- Dynamic modelling of rigid tree-structure robots: the inverse and direct dynamic problems, the base inertial parameters, computation of the ground forces.
- Dynamic modelling of rigid parallel robots without and with actuation redundancy: the inverse and direct dynamic problems, the base inertial parameters, computation of the ground forces.
- Analysis of the degeneracy conditions of the dynamic model of rigid parallel robots, and singularity crossing
- Identification of dynamic parameters

Practical Work: Exercises will be set, involving modelling, identification and simulation of robots. Advanced technical papers from recent international conferences will be analysed and reviewed.

Course material

- S. Caro, lecture notes on "Geometric and Kinematic Modelling of Serial and Parallel Robots"
- W. Khalil, E. Dombre, Modelling, identification and control of robots, Hermes Penton, London, 2002.
- J. Angeles, Fundamentals of Robotic Mechanical Systems, Springer--Verlag, New York, 3rd edition, 2007
- Merlet, J. P., 2006, Parallel Robots (Solid Mechanics and Its Applications), Springer, New York, Vol. 128.
- S. Briot, lecture notes on "Advanced Dynamic Modelling of Robots"
- S. Briot and W. Khalil, Dynamics of Parallel Robots, Springer.

Assessment

Individual assessment: EVI 1 (coefficient 1)

Language of instruction	ECTS Credits	Lectures	Tutorials	Lab	Project	Exam
English	6	22 hrs	0 hrs	16 hrs	0 hrs	2 hrs

Autonomous Vehicle [AUVE]

LEAD PROFESSOR(S): Elwan HERY

Objectives

This course presents the basics of perception, localization, mapping and path planning for intelligent and autonomous vehicles. Topics covered will include occupation grid mapping, decision making, and autonomous navigation.

At the end of the course the students will be able to:

- Have an overview of an intelligent vehicle's capabilities
- Understand the global architecture and fundamental sub-systems of an autonomous vehicle.
- Build an occupancy grid map using Lidar data.
- Understand the basic principles of GNSS and visio-inertial localization technics.
- Put in place a path planning approach based on tentacles paradigm.

Course contents

The following subjects will be covered:

- Bayesian estimation, Bayesian filtering, Kalman
- Introduction to IV and ITS applications
- Bayesian Occupancy grid mapping and SLAM
- Visio-inertial fusion
- GNSS based localization
- Path planning

Practical Sessions: ICP and Occupancy Grid Mapping.

Course material

- Eskandarian Azim, Handbook of Intelligent Vehicles, Springer London Ltd Edition, 2012, 1630 pages,
- Cheng Hong, Autonomous Intelligent Vehicles, Theory, Algorithms, and Implementation.
- Advances in Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition, Springer, 2011, 147 pages
- Yaobin Chen, Lingxi Li, Advances in Intelligent Vehicles, 1st Edition, Academic Press, Dec 2013
- Multiple View Geometry in Computer Vision, Richard Hartley, Andrew Zisserman, Barnes & Noble, 2nd edition 2004
- An invitation to 3D vision: from images to geometric models, Yi Ma, Stefano Soatto, Jana Kosecka, S. Shankar Sastry, Springer, 2010
- Visual Odometry, Part I - The First 30 Years and Fundamentals, Scaramuzza, D., Fraundorfer, F., IEEE Robotics and Automation Magazine, Volume 18, issue 4, 2011.
- Visual Odometry: Part II - Matching, Robustness, and Applications, Fraundorfer, F., Scaramuzza, D., IEEE Robotics and Automation Magazine, Volume 19, issue 1, 2012
- Simultaneous localization and mapping: part I, Durrant-Whyte, H.; Australian Centre for Field Robotics, Sydney Univ., NSW; Bailey, Tim, IEEE Robotics & Automation Magazine, 3(2):99-110, June 2006
- Simultaneous localization and mapping (SLAM): part II, Bailey, Tim; Australian Centre for Field Robotics, Sydney Univ., NSW; Durrant-Whyte, H., IEEE Robotics & Automation Magazine, 13(3): 108 -117, Sept. 2006

Assessment 6 Individual assessment: EVI 1 (coefficient 1)

Language of instruction	ECTS Credits	Lectures	Tutorials	Lab	Project	Exam
English	4	18 hrs	0 hrs	12 hrs	0 hrs	2 hrs

Advanced Visual Geometry [AVG]

LEAD PROFESSOR(S): Vincent FREMONT

Objectives

This course presents the fundamentals of advanced vision-based perception algorithms. Vision is one of the most promising senses to be used in robotics, providing important geometrical information on the surroundings of the robot. In this way, two- view geometry extended to multiple-view geometry will be investigated in order to address the difficult problems of relative pose estimation, 3D registration, pose and velocity estimation, and SLAM (simultaneous localization and mapping).

Depth cameras will also be introduced as they are used more and more in robot perception. At the end of the course the students will be able to:

- Understand what can be done from visual geometry
- Develop algorithms for visual odometry
- Develop algorithm for SLAM applications
- Perform 3D registration

Course contents

- Projective geometry
- Epipolar geometry (Homography, Essential and fundamental matrix)
- Multi view geometry
- Visual odometry
- Pose and velocity estimation
- 3D registration
- Visual SLAM (Mono, stereo)
- RGB-D cameras Practical Sessions:

LAB1: Projective Geometry LAB2: Two-views Geometry LAB3: Visual Odometry

Course material

- Multiple View Geometry in Computer Vision, Richard Hartley, Andrew Zisserman, Barnes & Noble, 2nd edition 2004
- Three-Dimensional Computer Vision, Olivier Faugeras, MIT Press, November 1993
- An invitation to 3D vision: from images to geometric models, Yi Ma, Stefano Soatto, Jana Kosecka, S. Shankar Sastry, Springer, 2010
- Past, Present, and Future of Simultaneous Localization and Mapping: Toward the Robust-Perception Age, Cadena et al., IEEE Transactions on Robotics (Volume: 32, Issue: 6, Dec. 2016)

Assessment - Individual assessment: EVI 1 (coefficient 1)

Language of instruction	ECTS Credits	Lectures	Tutorials	Lab	Project	Exam
English	4	20 hrs	0 hrs	10 hrs	0 hrs	2 hrs

Aerial and maritime drones [DRONES]

LEAD PROFESSOR(S): Olivier KERMOGANT

Objectives

This course presents the state of the art and current challenges for aerial and underwater drones. It covers the modeling, state estimation and control of such robots. At the end of the course, students should be able to model drones, setup a state estimation scheme depending on the considered environment and perform position and velocity control with various approaches.

Course contents Maritime robots:

- Applications and Technology
- Modeling: hydrodynamics, thrusters and fins
- Sensors: sonar, DVL, acoustic beacons
- Experimental and simulation challenges
- Control and state estimation

Course contents Aerial drones:

- Modeling of multi-rotor aerial vehicles
- Attitude and position control
- Trajectory tracking control
- Formation control of a fleet of drones and consensus
- Modeling of new aerial systems such as flying parallel robots

Course material

- T. I. Fossen (2011). Handbook of marine craft hydrodynamics and motion control
- G Antonelli (2013). Modeling of underwater robots, Underwater Robots, 3rd edn.
- R. Mahony, V. Kumar, P. Corke, Multirotor Aerial Vehicles : Modeling, Estimation and Control of Quadrotor, IEEE Robotics & Automation Magazine, Volume 19, Issue 3, pages 20-32, Sept. 2012
- S. Bouabdallah, R. Siegwart, Backstepping and sliding-mode techniques applied to an indoor micro quadrotor, IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA), pages 2247–2252, Barcelona, Spain, April 2005.
- S. Bouabdallah, Design and control of quadrotors with application to autonomous flying, PhD thesis, Lausanne Polytechnic University, 2007
- Robotics : Aerial Robotics Coursera, University of Pennsylvania
Olfati-Saber R., Fax J., and Murray R. Consensus and cooperation in networked multi-agent systems, Proceedings of the IEEE, 95(1), pp. 215-233, 2007

Assessment - Individual assessment: EVI 1 (coefficient 1)

Language of instruction	ECTS Credits	Lectures	Tutorials	Lab	Project	Exam
English	4	18 hrs	0 hrs	12 hrs	0 hrs	2 hrs

Soft Robot Modelling [SOROMO]

LEAD PROFESSOR(S): Sébastien BRIOT

Objectives:

This course presents modelling techniques (geometric, kinematic and dynamic) for some classes of soft robots (for instance: concentric tube robots (CTRs), Tendon-driven continuum robots (TDCRs), Continuum parallel robots (CPRs)) made of thin deformable rods.

At the end of the course the students will be able to:

- Understand the fundamentals of the mathematical models of several classes of soft robots made of thin deformable rods.
- Be able to write their geometric and kinematic models based on ODEs / DAEs
- Analyze their stability performances
- Understand the mathematical fundamentals for the numerical solvers used in order to find the solutions to the model.
- Understand the mathematical fundamentals of some typical numerical integrators.
- Understand the mathematical fundamentals of some typical discretization techniques used in order to solve the ODEs/DAEs representing the robot models.
- Understand the basics of dynamics modeling of flexible rods.

Course contents

- Introduction to soft robots, concepts of continuum mechanics
- Statics of the Cosserat rod
- Geometrico-static models of tendon-actuated continuum robots (TACR), concentric tube continuum robots (CTR), continuum parallel robots (CPR)
- Tangent geometrico-static models of TACR, CTR, CPR
- Introduction to numerical methods (solvers, (Newton, Levenberg-Marquardt), integrators (Newton, Runge-Kutta, spectral integration, shooting methods, finite differences)
- Stability analysis
- Geometrico-static model of Cosserat rods on Lie groups, application to TACR, CTR, CPR
- Strain-assumed modes method in statics

Course material

- Labs will be set, involving modeling and simulation of robots. Experimental setup will serve to compare models with physical reality.
- Recommended texts:
- DC Rucker, RJ Webster III. Statics and dynamics of continuum robots with general tendon routing and external loading. IEEE Transactions on Robotics 27 (6), 1033-1044.
- DC Rucker, BA Jones, RJ Webster III. A geometrically exact model for externally loaded concentric-tube continuum robots. IEEE transactions on robotics 26 (5), 769-780.

- CB Black, J Till, DC Rucker. Parallel continuum robots: Modeling, analysis, and actuation-based force sensing. IEEE Transactions on Robotics 34 (1), 29-47
- F. Boyer, V. Lebastard, F. Candelier, F. Renda. Dynamics of continuum and soft robots: a strain parametrization based approach. In IEEE Transactions on Robotics ; éd. IEEE, 2020.
- S. Briot, and A. Goldsztejn. Singularity Conditions for Continuum Parallel Robots. IEEE Transactions on Robotics, 2022, Vol. 38, No. 1, pp. 507-525.

Further readings will be provided during the course

Assessment

Individual assessment: EVI 1 (coefficient 1)

Language of instruction	ECTS Credits	Lectures	Tutorials	Lab	Project	Exam
English	4	18 hrs	0 hrs	12 hrs	0 hrs	2 hrs

Task-based Control [TBC]

LEAD PROFESSOR(S): Olivier KERMORGANT

Objectives

This course presents the fundamentals of the modelling and control techniques used in sensor-based and task-based control. The course goes from visual servoing to hierarchical and model-predictive control. At the end of the course the students will be able to:

- Understand the different properties of visual servoing schemes
- Know how and when to combine simple tasks to get a complex behavior
- Use hierarchical control to handle constraints or specific behavior the robot should have
- Understand the basics of model-predictive control

Course contents

The following subjects will be covered:

- Kinematic control of robots
- Visual servoing (2D, 3D, hybrid, image moments)
- Visual servoing applications (manipulators, mobile robots, aerial robots, parallel robots, humanoids etc)
- Redundancy and task priority
- Unilateral constraints in sensor space (object visibility, obstacle avoidance)
- Model-predictive control

All these aspects are detailed with their mathematical grounds.

Course material

- W. Khalil, E. Dombre: Modeling, identification and control of robots, Hermes Penton, London, 2002.
- F. Chaumette, S. Hutchinson, Tutorial, Visual servo control PART I: Basic approaches, IEEE Robotics and Automation Magazine, December 2006
- F. Chaumette, S. Hutchinson, Tutorial, Visual servo control PART II: advanced approaches, IEEE Robotics and Automation Magazine, March 2007
- Visual Control of Robots: High Performance Visual Servoing, P.I. Corke, Robotics and Mechatronics Series, 2, John Wiley & Sons Inc (November 1996), Language: English
- O. Kanoun, F. Lamiroux, P.-B. Wieber, Kinematic control of redundant manipulators: generalizing the task-priority framework to inequality task, IEEE Trans. on Robotics, 2011

Assessment

Individual assessment: EVI 1 (coefficient 1)

Language of instruction	ECTS Credits	Lectures	Tutorials	Lab	Project	Exam
English	5	20 hrs	0 hrs	10 hrs	0 hrs	2 hrs

YEAR 2 - Autumn Semester

Cultural and Communication English [CCE3]

LEAD PROFESSOR(S): David TROYA

Objectives

Team-building and Communicational English:

- Understand the general concepts of team-building
- Build a team-building project
- Understand and nurture the creative process
- Enhance self-belief and self-empowerment

Behavioral skills in an inter-cultural environment:

- Strengthen self-confidence and capacity for interaction
- Develop active listening and reformulation skills
- Develop networking skills

Course contents

Cultural and Communicational English: exercises to explore in practice the areas of culture and communication

Field-related or inter-cultural project (for example, construct content for inter-cultural teambuilding activities; example WIOBOX website etc).

Course material

Written and televised press, information and digital tools, general documents business environment and company strategies. Internet conferences (Ted Talks, etc.), our own educational materials on Hippocampus (Moodle).

Assessment

Individual assessment: EVI 1 (coefficient 1)

Language of instruction	ECTS Credits	Lectures	Tutorials	Lab	Project	Exam
English	2	0 hrs	32 hrs	0 hrs	0 hrs	0 hrs

Spanish Language [ESP3]

LEAD PROFESSOR(S): Marta HERRERA

Objectives

For beginners:

- Practice and reinforcement of the five skills (oral and written expression and comprehension as well as interaction) – Acquisition of vocabulary and linguistic structures
- Be able to talk about yourself and those around you Be able to express oneself during daily activities Know how to give your opinion

For advanced students:

- Practice and reinforcement of the five skills (oral and written expression and comprehension as well as interaction) Acquisition of specialised vocabulary
- Be able to understand the essential content of concrete or abstract subjects including a technical discussion Be able to communicate spontaneously and fluently
- Be able to express oneself in a clear and detailed manner, to express an opinion on a topical subject

Course contents

For beginners:

- Personal environment (introduce yourself, express yourself, your tastes, your character, your hobbies, etc.), your surroundings (friends, family, location, climate), your interests (sports, leisure)
- Present tense (regular and irregular)
- Language patterns to express habit, obligation, "gustar" and its equivalents, Possessive adjectives
- Differences between "es", "está", "hay" Use of "por" and "para"
- Adverbs and frequency patterns Numeral adjectives

For advanced students:

- Knowledge of the Hispanic world (economic, technical, cultural and social environment) Present tense (regular and irregular)
- Imperative Past tenses
- Direct / indirect style Future tense Conditional tense
- Present and past subjunctive moods

Course material

Preparation manuals, our own tailor-made documents, written and internet press, general civilization documents, digital tools

Assessment

Individual assessment: EVI 1 (coefficient 1)

Language of instruction	ECTS Credits	Lectures	Tutorials	Lab	Project	Exam
Spanish	2	0 hrs	32 hrs	0 hrs	0 hrs	0 hrs

YEAR 2 - Autumn Semester

French Language [FLE3]

LEAD PROFESSOR(S): Silvia ERTL

Objectives

The objective is to familiarize the learner with the French language and French culture through an entertaining task-based communicative language teaching, focused on speaking combined with:

- Phonetics
- Self-correcting exercises on our learning platform
- Learning Lab activities
- Project work
- Tutoring

Course objectives include the acquisition and reinforcement of vocabulary, syntax, and pronunciation by both traditional means and through the use of digital resources. Students will learn general French, develop language skills of oral and written comprehension and expression.

After completing this course (32 hours + personal work), the students will be able to communicate in spoken and written French, in a simple, but clear manner, on familiar topics in the context of study, hobbies etc. Another important goal of this course is to introduce the student to French culture.

At the end of the course, complete beginners can achieve an A1

level and some aspects of the A2 of The Common European Framework of Reference for Languages. More advanced students may aim for B1/B2 levels. Those who already completed the first year of the French course will be prepared for working in a French business environment.

Course contents

Two different tracks are proposed: track 1 for students newly arrived at Centrale Nantes and track 2 for students who have completed the first year of the French course. Track 1:

Full range of practical communication language exercises: reading comprehension, listening comprehension, written expression, oral expression.

Learners will be able to use the foreign language in a simple way for the following purposes:

1. Giving and obtaining factual information:
 - Personal information (e.g. name, address, place of origin, date of birth, education, occupation)
 - Non-personal information (e.g. about places and how to get there, time of day, various facilities and services, rules and regulations, opening hours, where and what to eat, etc.)

2. Establishing and maintaining social and professional contacts, particularly:
 - Meeting people and making acquaintances
 - Extending invitations and reacting to being invited
 - Proposing/arranging a course of action
 - Exchanging information, views, feelings, wishes, concerning matters of common interest, particularly those relating to personal life and circumstances, living conditions and environment, educational/occupational activities and interests, leisure activities and social life

3. Carrying out certain transactions:
 - Making arrangements (planning, tickets, reservations, etc.) for travel, accommodation, appointments, leisure activities
 - Making purchases
 - Ordering food and drink

Track 2:

This track follows on directly from the first-year French course, developing and completing the concepts studied thus far. The main themes are: housing, health and work. These topics will help prepare students for their future work environment. For example, housing is explored in the form of a search for accommodation upon arrival in a new city. Special workshops for CVs and cover letters, elevator pitches and job interviews.

Course material

Preparation manuals, our own tailor-made documents, written and televised press, internet, general civilization documents, digital tools, our own educational materials on Hippocampus (Moodle).

Assessment

Individual assessment: EVI 1 (coefficient 1)

Language of instruction	ECTS Credits	Lectures	Tutorials	Lab	Project	Exam
French	2	0 hrs	32 hrs	0 hrs	0 hrs	0 hrs

YEAR 2 - Spring Semester

Internship / Thesis project [THESIS]

LEAD PROFESSOR(S): Olivier KERMORGANT

Objectives

- Be exposed to and adapt to an industrial or research environment
- Put in practice the scientific and technical skills acquired in the previous semesters
- Strengthen interpersonal and communication skills
- Be part of or manage a project
- Organize tasks, analyze results and build deliverables

Course contents

Students should be pro-active and career-oriented in the search for their thesis/internship. The topics are validated by the program supervisor to ensure an adequate Master level. The thesis/internship is evaluated through the submission of a written report and an oral defense.

Course material

- Turabian Kate Larimore, Booth Wayne Clayton, Colomb Gregory G., Williams Joseph M., & University of Chicago press. (2013). A manual for writers of research papers, theses, and dissertations: Chicago style for students and researchers (8th edition.). Chicago (Ill.) London: University of Chicago Press.
- Bui Yvonne N. How to Write a Master's Thesis. 2nd ed. Thousand Oaks, Calif: Sage, 2014.
- Evans David G., Gruba Paul, et Zobel Justin. How to Write a Better Thesis. 3rd edition. Carlton South, Vic: Melbourne University Press, 2011.

Assessment

Individual assessment: EVI 1 (coefficient 1)

Language of instruction	ECTS Credits	Lectures	Tutorials	Lab	Project	Exam
English	30	0 hrs	0 hrs	0 hrs	0 hrs	0 hrs